

Daim Ntawv Meej Tseeb: Me Nyuam Qhaj Ntawv

Qhia Tawm

Xeev (Wisconsin) tso cai yuav tsum kom cov tub ntxhais muaj kev kawm ntawv lub hnuv nyoog nraub nrab ntawm 6 thiab 18 lub xyoo ntawd. Cov niam txiv thiab cov saib xyuas muaj feem cuam los saib xyuas kom lawv cov me nyuam yuav tsum kawm ntawv-hauv tsev (home-schooled) los sis tias lawv yuav tsum kawm ntawv tom tsev kawm rau nruab hnuv cov xuab moos ntawd.

(Wis. Stat. 118.15; docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/statutes/statutes/118/15).

Nyob rau qhov kev yooj yim, “truancy” txhais tias tsis tso cai rau kev qhaj ntawm los tom tsev kawm ntawv. Hauv xeev (Wisconsin) kev tshab txhais qhov (truancy) yog thaum ib tug tub ntxhais tsis kawm ntawv rau ib qhov los sis rau tag nrho ib hnuv uas tsis tau kev tso cai los ntawm ib leej niam txiv los sis tus saib xyuas ntawd. (Habitual truancy) yog thaum tsawg tshaj tsib hnuv qhaj ntawv tshwm sim nyob rau ib (semester) twg. (Wis. Stat. 118.16; docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/statutes/statutes/118/16).

Ib lub tsev kawm ntawv twg muaj nrhiav cov hnuv suav rau “ib qhov / part”, cia thiaj li pab tau kev thov ntawm lub tsev kawm tsab cai ntawd.

Thaum ib tug me nyuam qhaj ntawv tas li (habitually truant), tus neeg saib txog kev kawm ntawv (officer) **muaj cai** sau ntawv foob txog kev qhaj ntawv nrog rau lus tsev hais plaub (court). Sau tseg tias “muaj cai/may” tsis txhais tias “yuav tsum ua/must” – lub tsev kawm muaj kev saib xyuas txog thaum thiab puas yuav sau tsab ntawv foob no.

Ua ntej ib lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav xa tau ib tug tub ntxhais kawm ntawv mus rau tsev hais plaub (court), lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum ua kom tag nrho li cov nram qab no:

- a. Qhia rau cov niam txiv los sis saib xyuas rau lub caij uas tus tub ntxhais txoj kev qhaj ntawv txog kev saib qhaj tas li (habitual truancy). (Lub tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum ua raws txoj coj cai los qhia txog cov kev txaus cai tab sis yuav qhia tsis tau tias qhov ntawd hais rau tsev hais plaub puas yuav txhwm sim.)
- b. Ntsib nrog tus me nyuam niam thiab txiv los sis tus saib xyuas los tham txog tus me nyuam kev qhaj ntawv los sis twb sis los ntsib nrog tus me nyuam niam thiab txiv los sis tus saib xyuas thiab tau txais tsis hnob teb los sis tsis kam tuaj ntsib ntawd.
- c. Pab ib lub fwj tsam rau txoj kawm tham txog rau tus ntxhais los saib xyuas rau kev hloov rau txoj kev kawm puas yuav los daws tus tub ntxhais txoj kev qhaj thiab yuav tsim kho kev hloov no.
- d. Ntsuam xyuas cov tub ntxhais seb qhov teeb meem tej zaum thiaj ua rau tus me nyuam qhaj ntawv thiab, yog li tiag, yuav tau siv cov kauj ruam los kawm txog cov teeb meem no. (Kev ntsuam xyuas (evaluation) tsis yog li xwb yog tias kev ntsuam xyuas twb tshwm rau xyoo tag los no qhia tias tus me nyuam tseem nyob rau hoob qub.)

- e. Ua qhov kev ntsuam xyuas los saib xyuas qhov teeb meem uas ua rau tus me nyuam qhaj ntawv thiab, yog tias, nrhiav kev pab zoo rau los sis xa mus thov kev pab cuam rau.

Raws li lub tsev hauv xeev (Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction / DPI):

“Lub ntsiab lus ntawm cov cai qhaj ntawv (purpose of truancy laws) tsis yog ua kom poob ntsej muag thiab yuam rau, ntxiv rau tsev kawm ntawv-mus rau-tom tsev loj cuab, txo txoj kev tsis raug zoo rau tsev kawm ntawv, los sis rub nuj nqis rau cov tsev neeg li kauj nruam thib ib. Nws yog ib qhov yuav pab tau tug neeg ua hauj lwm hauv tsev kawm ntawv los khaws lub hom phiaj ntawm kev qhaj ntawv kom tsawg thaum los mus saib kev li kev cai thiab saib rau kev kawm siv ntawd.”

Cov Kev Pab Cuam los ntawm Tsev Kawm Ntawv Xeev (Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction)

Npe: Answers to Frequently Asked Compulsory School Attendance Questions (Updated 2020)

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/sspw/pdf/schlattendqa.pdf

Sau txog cov kev yuav tsum paub txog (rights) thiab kev saib xyuas (responsibilities) txog kev tuaj kawm ntawv nyob hauv xeev (Wisconsin) cov tsev kawm ntawv, thiab hauv xeev (Wisconsin) txoj cai hais txog kev qhaj ntawv tsis kawm ntawv thiab kev qhaj yuav tau yuav cai-nruj li cas rau cov kev qhaj ntawv no.

Npe: Best Practice Approaches to Truancy Reduction: Information for School Attendance Officers

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/sspw/pdf/Best_Practice_Approaches_to_Truancy_Reduction.pdf

Ib qhov teeb meem-qhia txog txoj kev kawm tshaj-plaws raws qhov teeb meem rau kev qhaj ntawv “uas cais rau cov hluas los ntawm lus tsev hais plaub rau cov hluas thiab tham txog tej yam xav tau rau huav tsev kawm ntawv thiab tsev neeg xav pab kev cuam rau kev qhaj.”

Npe: When Mental Health Challenges Contribute to Truancy FAQ (2023)

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/sspw/pdf/When_Mental_Health_Challenges_Contribute_to_Truancy_FAQ.pdf

Ntaub ntawv rau cov tsev kawm ntawv rau kev teeb meem uas kev nyuaj siab (mental health) tshwm sim teeb meem rau kev kawm ntawv. Pab cov lus zoo txog cov hom phiaj ntawm cov hluas thiab tiv thaiv cov hluas, thiab qhov tseem ceeb saib xyuas cov tub ntxhais kev xav tau nrog rau kev xav no.

Npe: Non-attending Minor Students and Attendance Process FAQ (2023)

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/sspw/pdf/Non-Attending_Minor_Students_and_Attendance_Process_FAQ.pdf

Xav rau cov them kev cov tsev kawm ntawv yuav tsum ua yam meej tseeb qhia-txog kev tuaj kawm ntawv. Kev ntsiab lus: “Rau cov tub ntxhais nrog kev xiam hoob khab, kev txhawj xeeb txog kev kawm ntawv yuav tham mus rau daim ntawv IEP (Individualized Education Program) tus txheej txheem.”

Npe: Guidelines for Termination of Open Enrollment Due to Habitual Truancy

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/open-enrollment/pdf/bulletin-19-05-habitual-truancy.pdf

Kev qhaj ntawv tas li (habitual truancy) yog ib qhov ntawm kev yam ntxwv uas cov tsev kawm ntawv tsis nyob rau kev chaws (non-resident school) muaj tshem tawm kev tsis pub sau npe rau tus tub ntxhais rau lub ib nrab xyoo (semester) los sis ib xyoo (year), txawm lawv muaj los sis tsis muaj ib qhov kev xiam hoob khab. Qhov xyoo 2019 cov ntaub ntawv daim ntawv (bulletin) pab cov kev li kev cai los saib rau ib qhov kev sib foob.

Qhov kev pab cuam ntaub ntawv no yog siv los pab sawv cev tus kheej rau cov neeg xiam hoob khab (disabilities). Tsis muaj qhov sau no yuav to taub siv los hais plaub ntug. Xav paub kev meej tshaj no rau kev tswv yim, thov nrog ib tug kws lij choj tham.