disabilityrights WISCONSIN
Protection and advocacy for people with disabilities.

Daim Ntawv Meej Tseeb: Tsev Kawm Ntawv Kev Thauj Mus Los

Ntuav Tawm

Muaj ntau cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv nrog kev xiam hoob khab (disabilities) siv tib cov kev thauj mus los (transportation) ib yam li lawv cov uas tsis xiam hoob khab. Ib tug tub ntxhais kawm ntawv nrog kev xiam hoob khab (disability) muaj cai yuav tsum paub rau kev thauj mus los nyob rau lawv qhov chaws nruj nruj ntawd.

Tiam sis, tsis tag nrho cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv nrog kev xiam hoob khab (disabilities) yuav siv tau kev caij thauj mus los li lawv cov tsis xiam hoob khab. Ib txhia cov tub ntxhais yuav tsum muaj tej yam kev thauj (specialized transportation) raws li kev pab cuam li ib pawg ntawm lawv daim (Individualized Education Program / IEP). Cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv nrog kev xiam hoob khab muaj cai tau kev thauj (transportation) raws li kev pab cuam thaum pab pawg neeg (Individualized Education team) los saib xyuas tias kev thauj yog ib qhov yuav tsum kom muaj rau tus tub ntxhais tau txais kev pab los ntawm kev txoj kev kawm no.

Qhov kev txiav txim siab no yuav tsum ua raws li ib leeg tub ntxhais twg kev xav tau, ua yuav suav ntxiv li:

a) Kev muaj mob nkeeg thiab kev nyab zee ntawm kev xav tau — seb qhov caij tsheb (bus) puas tshwm sim rau tus tub ntshais kawm ntawv kev mob nkeeg, tus tub ntxhais lub peev xwm los thawb laub/tsheb log, deb npaum li cas rau tom tsev kawm ntawv, tus tub ntxhais kev xav nyob rau lub caij huab cua no los sis sov heev, seb tus tub ntxhais puas ua rau qaug mob thiab yuav tsum tau ib yam kev pab.

b) Tub ntxhais kev xav tau yuav hloov rau los sis yuav kev pab rau tej khoom los siv rau.

c) Xav tau kev nyab xeeb rau txoj kev thauj mus los.

d) Nkag tau yooj yim (accessibility) — rau yuav cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv uas nyob ze tsev kawm ntawv los sis siv pej xeem kev thauj mus los, lawv yuav tsum xav txog kev qab vag tsib taug, kev thaug (sidewalks), ntawm cov kev tsheb (streets) thiab kev caij (bus) loj uas cov ntug mus los rau tub ntxhais mus kawm ntawv.

e) Tub ntxhais txoj txoj kev ua tau (student's capacity) — lub peev xwm tuaj txog pem tsev kawm ntawv yog caij nyoog, kom tsis poob phem, tseg tau rau tej kev phom, thiab tseg kom lwm yam yuav kub ntxov los sis tej yam tshwm sim nyob rau tom kev thiab los tom tsev kawm tsev kawm.

f) Kev coj yam ntxwv ze rau kev xav tau — ntxiv rau ib qhov kev ntawm (behavioral intervention plan / BIP) thaum tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv tseem thauj mus los.

g) Lwm yam kev kawm muaj nyob rau — yog tias pab pawg neeg (Individualized Education Program team) twb saib xyuas tus me nyuam kev nyob nruj nruj thiab zoo rau kev kawm zoo li cas yog txawv los ntawm lub tsev kawm uas cov kev caij nyoog (schedule) rau tsheb bus uas tsis thauj cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv.

h) Lwm yam — thauj mus rau cov kev pab cuam zej zog (community-based programming), tawm chaw-sab nrauv cov kev pab cuam, los sis cov kev pab (therapies).

Raws tsoom fwv tsab cai (Individuals with Disabilities Act / IDEA), kev thauj mus los suav ntxiv:

i. Thauj mus thiab los tom tsev kawm ntawv thiab nraub nrab ntawv cov tsev kawm ntawv;

ii. Thauj mus hauv thiab ncig rau nraum lub tsev kawm ntawv; thiab

iii. Siv cov khoom siv (xws li tej yam txawv (special) los sis tsheb bus muaj tus nqa laub, thiab daim ntxaij cuag laub), yog tias yuav tsum pab thauj tej phej xej rau ib tug me nyuam nrog kev xiam hoob khab.

(Saib rau 34 C.F.R. §300.34(c)(16)).

Cov tsev kawm ntawv muaj cai nrhiav kev thauj kev pab cuam los siv lawv kev thauj, sau ntawv cog nrog lub zej zog cov chaw thauj neeg ntawd, los sis cog nrog ib tug niam txiv. Yog lub tsev kawm ntawv cog lus nrog rau cov niam txiv los pab thauj, kev yuav them cov nqe yuav tsum raws hauv xeev txoj cai los ntawm (Wisconsin Department of Transportation) los sis tus nqe yuav tsum piv tau hauv tsev kawm tus xwb. Ntxiv ntawd, cov niam txiv yuav tsum ntxiv rov qab rau kev mus los (round-trip) rau kev thauj mus thiab rov qab mus tos los.

Niam Txiv Cov Tswv Yim (Parent Tips)

- Vim hais tias kev txiav txim thauj kev xiam hoob khab no yuav ua ntawm pab pawg neeg (Individualized Education Program team), yog tias koj ntseeg tias koj tus me nyuam no muaj qhov kev xiam hoob khab yuav tsum xav tau qhov kev pab no, raws li ib tug niam txiv muaj cai thov kev caiv ib lub rooj sib tham (Individualized Education Program meeting) los tham txog koj tus me nyuam kev xav ntawm kev thauj.

- Npaj qhia rau pab pawg neeg (Individualized Education Program team) tias koj tus me nyuam xav tau kev pab thauj raws li lawv qhov kev xiam hoob khab ze kev xav tau no. Los npaj rau kev xav tau no, pab rau pab pawg neeg nrog cov piv txwv, cov ntawv txhawb nqa los ntawm tus me cov kws kho mob, los sis cov koos haum pab cuam tus me nyuam, los sis cov ntaub ntawv hauv tsev kawm ntawv tau teev tseg tias koj tus me nyuam yuav tau qhov kev pab thauj no.

- Kev pab cuam thauj no yuav tsum muab teev nyob rau hauv koj tus me nyuam daim ntawv (Individualized Education Program) hauv qab qhov kev pab (Related Services) thiab yuav tsum qhia meej tseeb cov ntaub ntawv xws li thaum twg, nyob qhov twg, tsawg zaus, leej twg pab thauj, hom tsheb dab tsi thiab cov ntaub ntawv txog qhov kev mob nkeeg dab tsi los nkag yam yuav tsum thauj li no los sis lwm yam kev kev thauj neeg no.

- Kawm txog ntau ntxiv txog ntawm tsab cai tsis txaus siab foob (IDEA State Complaint thiab Dispute Resolution Process) no: dpi.wi.gov/sped/dispute-resolution/complain

Koj muaj cai sau tsab ntawv tsis txaus siab foob (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act) nrog rau (Department of Public Instruction) yog tias koj tsis txaus siab nrog rau koj tus me nyuam lub tsev kawm ntawv thiab koj ntseeg tias lub tsev kawm ntawv tsis ua raws li (Individuals with Disabilities Education Act) txoj kev li kev cai yuav tsum muaj ntawd.

Cov piv txwv nyob rau hauv kev thauj mus los nyob qhov suav ntxiv:

- Yog koj ntseeg tias koj tus me nyuam yuav tsum tau kev pab thauj tab sis raug tsis pub rau (denied).
- Yog koj thauj koj tus me nyuam mus tom tsev kawm ntawv raws li hauv tsev kawm daim ntawv cog tseg (contract) thiab koj tsis tau kev them nyiaj raws li txoj cai ntawd.

Cov kev pab cuam los ntawm (Department of Public Instruction)

Npe: Information Update Bulletin 18.01: Transportation Questions and Answers

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sped/laws-procedures-bulletins/bulletins/18-01

Qhov (Department of Public Instruction) daim ntawv qauv (bulletin) tham txog cov kev li kev cai tiv thaiv txoj kev thauj cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv nrog kev xiam hoob khab, kev ntsuam xyuas qhov kev tau thiab kev yuav tsum tau rau kev thauj no, kev thauj nyob qhov twg, qhov chaw twg, thauj los niam txiv , txoj kev ntawd zoo li cas, thauj rau cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv tsis muaj vaj tsev nyob (homelessness) thiab cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv muab tso niam qhuav txiv qhuav (foster care), tso rau ib qho qhov twg, thiab kev coj ze rau txoj kev thauj, thiab nyab xeeb thiab siv tej yam khoom thauj ntawd.

Npe: Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA): Special Education Transportation

Lub Website: docs.google.com/document/d/1lwMbrTLQjNkXrDSLiVxbOE-DS46oZHyFvt3Wh9fPTBA/

Ib qhov phij xej rau kev kawm ntawv txoj thauj mus los (special education transportation): Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Free, Appropriate, Public Education (FAPE), kev teem caij nyoog thauj, kev pab, thiab kev pab txhawb cov tub ntxhais ua ntsib kev tsis muaj vaj tsev nyob los sis cov nrog niam qhuav txiv qhuav (foster care).

Npe: Frequently Asked Questions About Wisconsin's Full-Time Inter-District Public School Open Enrollment

Lub Website: dpi.wi.gov/sites/default/files/imce/open-enrollment/pdf/oe-faq-5-2017.pdf

XI. Kev thauj mus los (Transportation), nplooj 35

Ib qhov kev nug (FAQ) txog txoj kev qhib sau npe kawm ntawv nyob hauv xeev (Wisconsin), nrog ib nab nyob hauv kev thauj mus los thiab ib cov lus nug txog qhov kev pab kawm ntawv (special education) thiab kev thauj mus los (transportation) nyob rau kev qhib nkag cov kev pauv ntawd.

Qhov kev pab cuam ntaub ntawv no yog siv los pab sawv cev tus kheej rau cov neeg xiam hoob khab (disabilities). Tsis muaj qhov sau no yuav to taub siv los hais plaub ntug. Xav paub kev meej tshaj no rau kev tswv yim, thov nrog ib tug kws lij choj tham.